DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS						W B F CONVENTION CARD
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENIN	G LEADS S	STYLE				
1-level: NAT, 5+ cards(rarely 4), may be light when NV		Lea			In Partner's	Suit	CATEGORY: BLUE
2-level: NAT, (5)6+ cards, sound	Suit	3rd/	/5th		3rd/5th		NCBO: Japan
Responses; New Suit NF, Cue = \$,2\$ = supp Inv+ or 13HCP+ Jump Cue = Mixed raise	NT	4 th			4 th		PLAYERS: Y.SONG/Y.MIURA
Jump Shift = Fit Showing Jumps, Jump Raise = PRE	Subseq	Orig	ginal 4th		Same as the	left column	EVENT:
Reopening: NAT, 8-17 HCP Responses; Same as above							
TRF response after 2level overcall	Other: vs NT, Q asks J unblocking(KQ109)						
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS						SYSTEM SUMMARY
2nd/4th live: 15-18 Responses; Same as 1NT Opening	Lead		Suit		Vs. NT		
Reopening:12-14 (also without stopper)	Ace		Ax(+), AK(+)		Ax, $AK(Q/J)(x)$, asks CT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
Responses; Same as 1NT Opening	King		Kx, KQ(+)		Kx, $KQ(J/T)(x)$, asks ATT		Precision, 5-Card Major
1NT by PH = 2 lower unbid suits	Queen		Qx, QJ(+),AKQ(+)			O(x), $AQJ(+)$	2/1:FG
	Jack		J10(+), K			(x), HJ10(+)	1&opening:16pts+
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	10x	, 109(+),	H109(+)	10x, 109(+)	, H109(+)	1 ♦ opening:11-15pts,No 5+ Major & promises 2card ♦
1-Suit: WK, 5-10 (may be stronger if partner has passed the bidding)	9	9x	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		9x(+)		1NT Openings: (13+)14-16,VL3rd:16-18
Responses; New Suit F1, Cue = LIM+, 2NT = Ogust	Hi-X		HxSx, xx	хSх	Sx(+)		, , ,
2-suit: 2NT = 2 lowest unbid suits	Lo-X	Hx((xx)S(x),	xx(xx)S(x)	HxS, HxxS	(+), HxS, HHx(+)	
Reopen: Suit = Intermediate, Bar bid. 2NT = 18-19	SIGNAL	S IN ORDE	R OF PI	RIORITY	•		
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Le	ead	Declarer's L	ead Disc	carding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Direct Cue = Michaels		High = ENC		High = Ever		D = ENC	2&opening:11-15pts,&6+
Responses; (vs M) $2NT = INQ$, $3 = P/C$ in m, $3 = LIM + w/supp$		$\frac{\mathcal{S}}{\text{High}} = \text{Even}$		S/P		EN = DISC	2 • opening:11-15pts,4414/3415/4315/4405
(vs m) $2NT = NAT$ INV, $Cue = M$ fit G/T		S/P				ENC	3NT opening: gambling
Jump Cue in M/m = asks stopper/NAT,sound	1	Same as abo	ove	Same as abo		ENC	2 ▼/♠ opening&any3+level opening:NAT,weak
Reopening: Same as above	NT 2					inthal vs 1NT	3NT opening: gambling
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	3				241		Micheals cuebid, unusual 2NT overcall
Multi landy: DBL = PEN, $2 = (5-4) + \text{ in majors}$, $2 = M 1 - \text{suiter}$,	Signals (in	ncluding Tru	imus).		l l		LEB after 1NT opening,takeout vs WK2M,Reopen T/O vs 2x
Print randy. $DBE = 1 \text{ E1}, 24 = (3-4) + \text{ in majors}, 24 = \text{ in 1-suite},$ $2 \checkmark / 4 = \checkmark / 4 \text{ and m,2NT} = (5-5) + \text{ in minors}$				cho(Lo:FNC	1st suit) odd/ev	Bad 2NT raise after opps 2level overcall	
DBL by PH = m 1-suiter	Trump Echo, Reverse Smith Echo(Lo:ENC 1st suit),odd/even 1st disc vs suit Lavinthal vs 1NT,We signal S/P in a lot of situations.						Various ART responses vs 1NT overcall
Reopening, vs. WK NT: Same as above	DOUBLES						Support 2NT after our overcall
	TAKEOI	T DOLIDI	FC (Ct1.	_ 0 0	-	Good/Bad 2NT	
Vs 2NT:3♣ = ♥ & ♠,DBL,3♦ and up = suction	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) Distributional or any 18+						
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)						ART 4♣/4♦ showing fit FG vs 1Major-3level overcalls	
Takeout DBL thru 4♥. Over DBL of WK 2M, 2NT = LEB	Responses	s; Only Cue	18 F1				List D conventions:
After 2NT overcall ;3.4:OM5+,3.♦:OM3+		0 1100					Drury after our overcall (not promise fit)
Cue vs WK 2M/♦ = Stopper Ask/Michaels	Reopening: 8+ HCP						TRF response after 2C opening & 2m overcall
Leaping Michaels(including 3level openings)							ART response after 1M-2C(non passed hand):not promise FG
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24							SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
NAT		<i>'</i>	CIAL & C	COMPETIT	IVE DBLS/RD	After 1NT DBL(penalty;Pass require RDBL)	
1 ♣ -DBL:♥ & ♠ ,1NT: ♣ & ♦	NEG DBI						
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	SUPP DB	L & REDBI	L thru 2				
REDBL = 10+ HCP, PEN seeking. 2/1 NF	Maximal overcall DBL					IMPORTANT NOTES	
Jump Shifts = Fit Showing Jumps.(promise 4-4 in 1M opening)							Light style in 3 rd seat and favorite vul.
1M-(X)-2NT/3M/3NT/4M = LIM+ w supp/PRE/4+supp FG/PRE	RESP DB	L thru 3					
1m-(X)- $2NT/3m/Jump to om = PRE/LIM/FG w supp$		ting DBL v	s. ART b	id/overcall			
Double Jump Shifts = SPL		nz DBL/Re I					PSYCHICS: Rare

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OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING					
1.*	Y	0	4♥	Any 16pts+ UNBAL 17HCP+BAL except 22-23HCP	1	1 *-1 *;1 * = NAT,F1,1 */1NTresp = F1/5+ * 1 *-1 *;1 * = NAT,F1,1NTresp = Forcing 2/1 = F1,Inv+,Various ART Major raises 1 *-1 *;1 * /1NT= hand asking/NAT,17+ 1 *-1 */1NT; +1/+2 = accept/reject,no 5cardM 1 *-2 */2 *; +1/+2 = NAT/accept 1 *-2 */2 *;2 */2NT = asking	Pass = NAT,DBL = FG,maybe T/O Vs Dbl:Redbl = FG, same as below New suit = NAT,FG NT = NAT,FG Jump suit = NAT, NF Cue = Micheals,FG Jump NT = Lower 2suiter,FG					
1 •	Y	2	4♥	promises2♦, 11-15pts	1M = NAT.1NT/2NT/3NT = 6-11/12-13/14-15 2♣/♦ = NAT,FG 3♣ = ♣INV 2♥/2♠= ♥5♠4,NF/16+HCP,BAL,w/o 4cards+M	1NT rebid by Opener may conceal 4-card M 1 \display-2 \display/\display; May have 4cards Major Structured reverse 2way check back, Spiral	Cue = Limit raise+. Jump Raise = PRE Hi-LO Cue vs 2-suiter OC Bad 2NT					
1♥/1♠		5	4♦	Natural, 11-15 pts	1NT = Semi F. 2/1 = FG 2♣ = ART Response:FG or 3cards Inv 2M+1 = 4cards+ supp, Inv+ 1▼-2NT/1♠-3▼ = 4cards+supp,7-9pts 3m/3M = NAT,Inv/ PRE 3NT = 13-15HCP w/3cards supp Double Jump Shift = SPL	Help suits G/T,1M-2M-3M = PRE 1M-2M; 2M+1 = pup to 2M+2(S/S G/T) 1 ▼-1 ♠;2NT/3 ♣/3 ♦ =Inv ▼ & ♣/▼ & ♦/6 ▼ 3 ♠ 1 ▼/1 ♠-1NT; 2NT/3 ♣/3 ♦ =Inv M & ♣/◆/▼ 4th suit = ART FG Structured reverse	Cue = Limit raise+. Jump Raise = PRE New Minor Forcing, FSJ by PH Hi-LO Cue vs 2-suiter OC Good-Bad 2NT Vs 3 level OC: Cue = SPL,4om = FG w/supp					
1NT			3.	(13+)14-16 HCP may have 5-card major 3^{rd} VL&any $4^{th} = 16-18$	2♣ = stayman. 2♦/♥ = TRF. 4♦/♥ = Texas TRF. 2♠ = mss; 6+♦S/O, (5-5)+ m S/O, or (4-4) m FG 2NT = pup to 3♣; 6+♣ S/O or 4441 S/T 3m= NAT Inv to 3NT 3♥/♠ = ♣/♦ S/T. 4♣ = Gerber.	Smolen TRF(including &&minor Inv) Walsh Relay(promise ♥ &minor Inv) 1NT-2♣;2♦-3♥/♠ = (5-5)+ in Ms INV/FG 1NT-2♥;2♠-3♥ = (5-5)+ in Ms S/T 4M after TRF to 2M = Mild S/T	Texas TRF thru 3. LEB vs NAT overcall Escape vs PEN DBL(Pass req ReDBL) System on vs ART DBL and 2.					
2*		5	4 •	Natural, 11-15 pts \$5&M4 or any \$6+	2 •/2 • = TRF, $2 • = F12NT = FG w/o supp, 3 • = FG w/supp$	2*-2*;2NT/3* = NF	DBL = Negative, Cue = FG w/ supp Vs DBL:2level = NF,ReDBL = Inv+					
2♦	Y	0		11-15 pts 4414/4315/3415/4405	2NT = asking, 3 • /3 • /3 • = • Inv+/ • Inv+/ • FG	2 ♦ -2NT; 3 ♣ / ♦ / ♥ / ♠ = 3415/4315/4414/4414	2NT = COMP raise					
2♥/♠		5		5-10 HCP	2NT = Ogust. New Suit = NAT, F1.	Lackwood	2NT = Ogust					
2NT			3 🌢	22-23 HCP may have 5-card major maybe no 5-card minor	3♣ = sakiyama stayman 3♦/♥ = TRF 3♣ = mss. 4♣ = Gerber. 4♦/♥ = Texas TRF	Walsh relay 2NT-3♥; 3♠-4♥ = M55						
3♣/♦/♥/♠		6		Pre-emptive	Natural							
3NT	Y			Good 7+ card minor no outside AK	4*/5*/6*/7* = P/C.4NT:Length asking							
4♣/♦/♥/♠		7		Pre-emptive	Natural	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING						
4NT	Y			Acol Ace Ask	5♣/♦/♥/♠/5NT/6♣ = no Ace/an Ace in ♦/♥/♠/♣/2 Aces	4NT = RKCB 1430 (5♥/♠ = 2key cards with/without trump Q) K Positional						
5 .		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	DOPI (vs 5 or below), DEPO (vs 5NT or above), ROPI						
5♦		8		Pre-emptive	Natural Exclusion RKCB 0314		CB 0314					
5♥		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	GSF						
5 ^		8		Pre-emptive	Natural	Conversion cuebid, Serious 3M+1						